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### Acknowledgement Form – Field Safety Notices:

**INGENIO<sup>™</sup>** Family DR EL Pacemakers and CRT-Ps And Hydrogen Induced Accelerated Battery Depletion

92705305 & 92289212-FAs

By signing this form, I confirm that

I have read and understood the Boston Scientific Field Safety Notices

dated June 2021 for the

INGENIO<sup>™</sup> Family DR EL Pacemakers and CRT-Ps And Hydrogen Induced Accelerated Battery Depletion

NAME\* \_\_\_\_\_\_Title \_\_\_\_\_\_

Telephone \_\_\_\_\_ Department \_\_\_\_\_

SIGNATURE\*

\* Required field

Scientific

June 2021

# **Urgent Field Safety Notice**

<u>Subject</u>: Field Safety Notice – High Battery Impedance May Initiate Safety Mode in INGENIO<sup>™</sup>, VITALIO<sup>™</sup>, and ADVANTIO<sup>™</sup> pacemakers and INLIVEN<sup>™</sup>, INTUA<sup>™</sup>, and INVIVE<sup>™</sup> cardiac resynchronization therapy pacemakers (CRT-Ps) (Boston Scientific Field Action Reference: 92705305-FA).

### Summary

- Boston Scientific has determined that dual chamber INGENIO<sup>™</sup> family<sup>1</sup> pacemakers or cardiac resynchronization therapy pacemakers (CRT-Ps) may initiate Safety Mode later in device life (i.e., prior to reaching the Explant battery indicator) when the device's battery exhibits high internal impedance. This latent battery condition puts a device at risk for system resets to occur due to temporary high-power consumption related to telemetry attempts and subsequent reversion to Safety Mode to maintain back-up pacing. Although therapy is still provided when a device is in Safety Mode, replacement is required.
  - Approximately 48,000 active dual chamber INGENIO family pacemakers and CRT-Ps built with the Extended Life (EL) battery are included within this advisory population (Appendix A).
  - No affected devices remain available for implant.
- Boston Scientific has received 65 reports of events associated with dual chamber INGENIO family EL pacemakers and CRT-Ps, in which devices transitioned to Safety Mode prior to reaching the Explant battery indicator during interrogation attempts by either a programmer or a LATITUDE<sup>™</sup> communicator.
  - The most common clinical impact has been early device replacement.
  - Myopotential oversensing-associated pacing inhibition, as well as phrenic nerve stimulation have been reported in some patients prior to device replacement due to non-programmable Safety Mode pacing parameters.
  - No patient deaths have been reported.
  - It is estimated that one third or more of affected devices will experience Safety Mode prior to reaching Explant battery indicator.
- If a device enters Safety Mode, schedule replacement. In situations where non-programmable Safety Mode pacing parameters (Table 1) may not provide optimal support of a patient's cardiac condition (e.g., adequacy of underlying escape rhythm, the need for AV/VV pacing for cardiac synchrony, and/or the potential for pacing inhibition due to myopotential oversensing), consider early device replacement per the following guidelines:
  - For dual chamber EL pacemakers, replace with a longevity remaining of 4 years (or less).
  - For CRT-Ps, replace with a longevity remaining of 3 years (or less).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The INGENIO family of DR EL pacemaker includes: VITALIO<sup>TM</sup> DR EL, INGENIO<sup>TM</sup> DR EL, and ADVANTIO<sup>TM</sup> DR EL pacemakers and INLIVEN<sup>TM</sup>, INTUA<sup>TM</sup>, and INVIVE<sup>TM</sup> CRT-Ps.

Dear Physician or Healthcare Professional,

This letter provides important information about dual chamber INGENIO<sup>™</sup> family Extended Life (EL) pacemakers and cardiac resynchronization therapy pacemakers (CRT-Ps) and applies to approximately 48,000 active devices. You are receiving this letter because our records indicate you may be following one or more patients implanted with an affected device (Appendix A). The battery impedance within these devices increases over time, based on implant duration and power usage. This latent battery condition puts the device at risk for system resets to occur during telemetry attempts and may cause the device to enter Safety Mode prior to reaching the Explant battery indicator. Boston Scientific discontinued manufacturing dual chamber INGENIO EL pacemakers and CRT-Ps in 2018; these devices are no longer eligible for implant. The INGENIO devices built with the Standard Life (SL) battery, as well as all contemporary Boston Scientific pacemakers and CRT-Ps, have different batteries and have not exhibited this latent battery condition.

Please distribute a copy of this letter to all other physicians and healthcare professionals within your organization who need to be aware of this potential device behavior.

#### Description

Boston Scientific has received reports associated with dual chamber INGENIO family pacemakers and CRT-Ps built with the EL battery (Appendix A), in which the devices transitioned to Safety Mode during interrogation attempts by either a programmer or a LATITUDE<sup>™</sup> communicator. Investigation has shown that the EL battery impedance increases over time, based on implant duration and power usage. This increased battery impedance may cause a device to exhibit transient voltage decreases during periods of high-power consumption associated with telemetry communication via a programmer or a LATITUDE communicator. If the battery voltage drops below a minimum threshold during communication attempts, the device will temporarily halt telemetry, and a system reset will be performed. The battery voltage recovers and pacing function resumes within one (1) second; however, subsequent telemetry attempts may result in additional system resets due to the high battery impedance. If three (3) system resets occur within a 48-hour period, the device is designed to immediately enter Safety Mode to maintain back-up pacing with pre-defined, nonprogrammable settings (Table 1). There is no delay in resumption of pacing when the device enters Safety Mode. When a device is in Safety Mode, replacement is required.

Mode	VVI (for CRT-Ps: biventricular pacing)		
Rate	72.5 ppm		
Sensitivity	Automatic Gain Control (AGC) 0.25 mV		
Output 5.0 V at 1.0 ms RV (and LV for CRT-Ps			
Lead Configuration	RV Unipolar sensing/pacing		
	LV Unipolar (tip to can)		
RVRP	250 ms		
Noise response	VOO		
LV Offset (CRT-Ps only)	0 ms		
Magnet Response	Disabled		

Table 1. Safety Mode Non-Programmable Parameters
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Boston Scientific transvenous pulse generators contain dedicated hardware to support overall safety architecture. In pacemakers and CRT-Ps, this hardware is intended to provide back-up pacing if certain non-recoverable or repeat fault conditions occur. Safety Mode is not intended to be a substitute for chronic pacing therapy. There is a high degree of detectability when a device is operating in Safety Mode. A warning screen is displayed on the programmer upon device interrogation (Figure 1). For those devices monitored via LATITUDE, a red alert will also be issued, indicating the device has entered Safety Mode. If a device is unmonitored for a period of 14 days, it will show up on the 'not monitored' status page on LATITUDE. Whenever a device enters Safety Mode operation, users are instructed to contact Boston Scientific, and Technical Services will advise device replacement.

Pulse Generator is in Safety Mode.						
For patient protection the device has been switched to Safety Mode. Device function is permanently limited to the settings shown below.						
Please contact Boston Scientific Technical Services at 1.800.CARDIAC (North America)						
	t your local Bost				AC (MORTIN	Sillericay
				Liouceator	AC (NOTAT)	Sillencay
	t your local Bost				0x2	Americay
	t your local Bost	ton Scientific	representative. Fault History			Americay
	t your local Bost Brady Mode	ton Scientific	Fault History Code 2: 0x2	Code 1:	0x2 0x2	ATTETCay

Figure 1. Programmer Warning Screen for Safety Mode

#### Clinical Impact

Investigation has shown that susceptibility of affected devices is increased when the device reaches approximately three (3) to four (4) years of remaining battery longevity. Based on the available information and subsequent modeling, all dual chamber INGENIO EL pacemakers and CRT-Ps are potentially susceptible to this latent battery condition and subsequent initiation of Safety Mode prior to reaching the Explant battery indicator. However, because implant duration and power usage vary and will impact the rate and degree of battery impedance increase over the lifetime of a device, not all affected devices will manifest in this manner. It is estimated that one third or more of affected devices will experience Safety Mode prior to reaching Explant battery indicator.

No deaths have been reported due to this latent battery condition causing devices to initiate Safety Mode prior to reaching the Explant battery indicator. The potential for life-threatening harm due to prolonged inhibition or loss of pacing over a device's lifetime is estimated to be less than 1 in 15,000; this has not been observed. Although the most common clinical outcome has been early device replacement, Safety Mode parameters may result in unintended clinical impact (e.g., myopotential oversensing-associated pacing inhibition, loss of AV/VV synchrony, phrenic nerve stimulation) for certain patients prior to device replacement. We have observed three instances where patients received external pacing after Safety Mode was initiated. The recommendations below can further reduce this risk.

#### Recommendations

1- Individual patient evaluation. As noted above, Safety Mode provides back-up pacing under critical circumstances; it is not intended to be a substitute for chronic pacing therapy. When assessing potential risk for a patient if their device initiates Safety Mode prior to the Explant indicator, consider patient-specific physiological factors (which may vary over time), including: adequacy of underlying escape rhythm and/or the need for AV/VV pacing for cardiac synchrony and the potential for pacing inhibition due to myopotential oversensing.

2- Replacement. If a device enters Safety Mode, schedule replacement. Boston Scientific does not recommend general prophylactic replacement for affected devices. However, for individual patients, factors such as those listed above and shared decision-making may support consideration of early device replacement to mitigate unintended clinical impact(s) due to potential entry into Safety Mode prior to the Explant indicator. In these cases, the following guidance should be considered:

- For EL pacemakers, if early replacement is planned, schedule replacement when the longevity remaining is 4 years (or less, if the device currently indicates fewer than 4 years longevity remaining).
- For CRT-Ps, if early replacement is planned, schedule replacement when the longevity remaining is 3 years (or less, if the device currently indicates fewer than 3 years longevity remaining).

3- Follow-up interval. Perform a system follow-up via remote or in-office interrogation at least every 12 months. For patients who may not require early device replacement, continue with existing follow-up protocols until the longevity reaches One-Year-Remaining and then follow-up every three (3) months thereafter until replacement is indicated (in accordance with the device's instructions for use).

4- Medical records. For each patient with an affected device, append their medical record with this letter to maintain awareness of this topic for the remaining service life of the device.

Adverse events experienced with use of a dual chamber INGENIO EL pacemaker or CRT-P should be reported to Boston Scientific or the FDA's MedWatch Adverse Event Reporting program. Return explanted devices to Boston Scientific. A no cost Return Product kit is available from your local Boston Scientific representative.

Please complete the attached acknowledgement form. It is mandatory for each customer to return this form to Boston Scientific. When completed, please return the Form to «Customer\_Service\_Fax\_Number».

#### Additional Information

Patient safety remains Boston Scientific's highest priority. Although Boston Scientific recognizes the impact of advisory communications on both you and your patients, we are committed to transparent communication with physicians and healthcare professionals to ensure you have timely, relevant information for managing your patients. Up-to-date product performance information, including this topic, and a device lookup tool are available within our Product Performance Resource Center at <u>www.bostonscientific.com/ppr</u>.

If you have additional questions regarding this information or would like to report a clinical event, please contact your Boston Scientific representative or Technical Services.

Sincerely,

Al Naughton

Alexandra Naughton Vice President, Quality Assurance

## Appendix A: Affected Product Names/Models/Part Numbers for High Battery Impedance May Initiate Safety Mode in INGENIO<sup>™</sup> Family DR EL Pacemakers and CRT-Ps (92705305-FA)

Product Name	Model	GTIN	Product Name	Model	GTIN
ADVANTIO DR EL		00802526496011			00802526509698
		00802526508868			00802526509704
		00802526508912			00802526509711
	J064	00802526508936	INGENIO DR EL	K184	00802526536809
		00802526516429			00802526536915
		00802526525384			00802526543289
		00802526538643			00802526543685
		00802526538667	INGENIO DR EL	K187	00802526535956
		00802526539619			00802526543319
		00802526539626			00802526543715
		00802526539640	VITALIO DR EL	K274	00802526536557
		00802526555619	VITALIO DR EL	K277	00802526528040
		00802526566141	VITALIO DR EL	K284	00802526536571
		00802526566158			00802526528071
	·	00802526496042	VITALIO DR EL	K287	00802526528170
		00802526516450			00802526543340
		00802526518140			00802526496479
		00802526518157	INVIVE CRT-P	V172	00802526536625
		00802526518171			00802526496486
		00802526518195	INVIVE CRT-P	V173	00802526536632
		00802526525506			00802526540387
		00802526538728			00802526498121
	J067	00802526538742	INVIVE CRT-P		00802526509858
ADVANTIO DR EL		00802526538759			00802526509865
		00802526539817		V182	00802526536922
		00802526539824			00802526543364
		00802526539831			00802526543777
		00802526539855			00802526498138
		00802526539862		V183	00802526509872
		00802526555640			00802526509889
		00802526566233	INVIVE CRT-P		00802526536656
		00802526566301			00802526536939
	J174	00802526496073			00802526543371
		00802526509339			00802526543784
		00802526509353	INTUA CRT-P	V272	00802526536663
		00802526509360	INTUA CRT-P	V273	00802526536670
		00802526509377	INLIVEN CRT-P	V284	00802526543388
INGENIO DR EL		00802526509391			00802526536717
		00802526509407	INLIVEN CRT-P	V285	00802526543395
		00802526509414		W172	00802526496530
		00802526516511			00802526509896
		00802526525629	INVIVE CRT-P		00802526509919
		00802526538810			00802526509926
		30002020000010		1	0002020000020

Product Name	Model	GTIN	Product Name	Model	GTIN
		00802526538827		W172	00802526509933
		00802526538834			00802526509957
		00802526538841			00802526509964
	J174	00802526540028	INVIVE CRT-P		00802526509988
INGENIO DR EL		00802526540035			00802526526206
		00802526540042			00802526536724
		00802526540059			00802526539220
		00802526540066			00802526539244
		00802526540073			00802526539251
		00802526555657			00802526539268
		00802526563102			00802526566714
		00802526566356			00802526566721
		00802526566363			00802526496547
		00802526496103			00802526510007
		00802526516542			00802526510021
		00802526518423			00802526510038
		00802526518430			00802526510045
		00802526518454			00802526510069
		00802526518478			00802526510076
	J177	00802526518485	INVIVE CRT-P	W173	00802526510083
		00802526525742			00802526510090
		00802526539022			00802526526237
		00802526539046			00802526536731
INGENIO DR EL		00802526539053			00802526539275
		00802526539060			00802526539282
		00802526540233			00802526539299
		00802526540240			00802526539305
		00802526540257			00802526539312
		00802526540271			00802526555770
		00802526540288			00802526563140
		00802526543425			00802526566738
		00802526555688			00802526566745
		00802526563133	INTUA CRT-P	W273	00802526501593
		00802526566516			00802526501609
		00802526566523			00802526501616
	J274	00802526501531		VV275	00802526555787
		00802526501548			00802526566752
VITALIO DR EL		00802526501555			00802526566769
		00802526555718			00802526526350
		00802526566592		W274	00802526531446
		00802526566608	INLIVEN CRT-P		00802526531453
VITALIO DR EL	J277	00802526516627			00802526531460
		00802526526022			00802526531484

Product Name	Model	GTIN	Product Name	Model	GTIN
VITALIO DR EL	J277	00802526528118	INLIVEN CRT-P	W274	00802526531491
		00802526539138			00802526536762
		00802526539145			00802526539329
		00802526539152			00802526539336
		00802526539169			00802526539343
		00802526566653			00802526539350
		00802526566660			00802526543838
ADVANTIO DR EL	K064	00802526496233			00802526566776
ADVANTIO DR EL	KU04	00802526516719			00802526566783
		00802526497926			00802526526404
	K084	00802526509636			00802526531514
		00802526509643	INLIVEN CRT-P	W275	00802526531521
ADVANTIO DR EL		00802526536533			00802526531538
		00802526536908			00802526531552
		00802526543227			00802526531569
		00802526543623			00802526536779
	K087	00802526535925	INLIVEN CRI-P		00802526539374
ADVANTIO DR EL		00802526543258			00802526539381
		00802526543654			00802526539398
	K174	00802526496295			00802526539404
INGENIO DR EL		00802526536786			00802526555794
INGENIO DR EL		00802526540363			00802526566790
		00802526552809			00802526566806